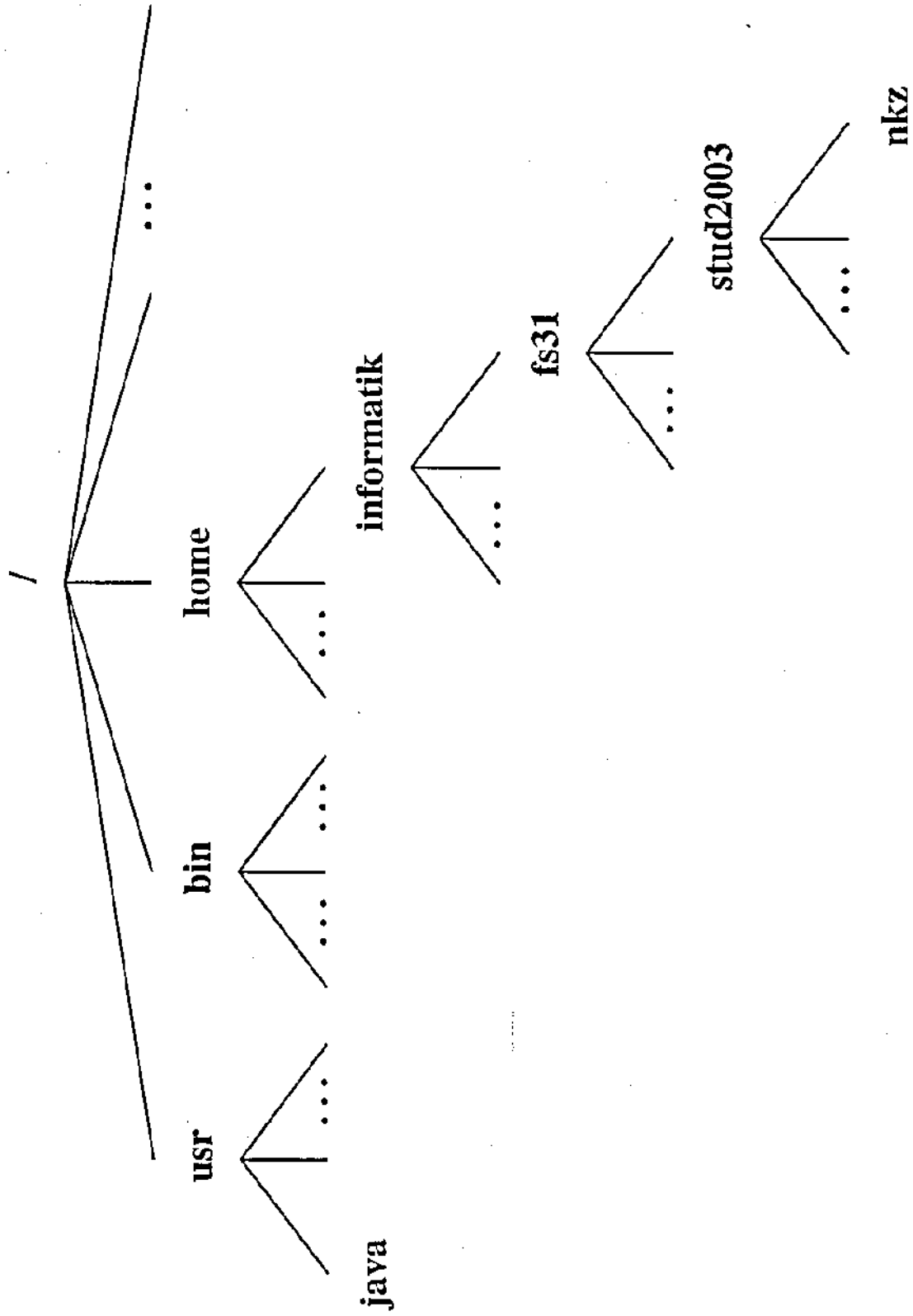
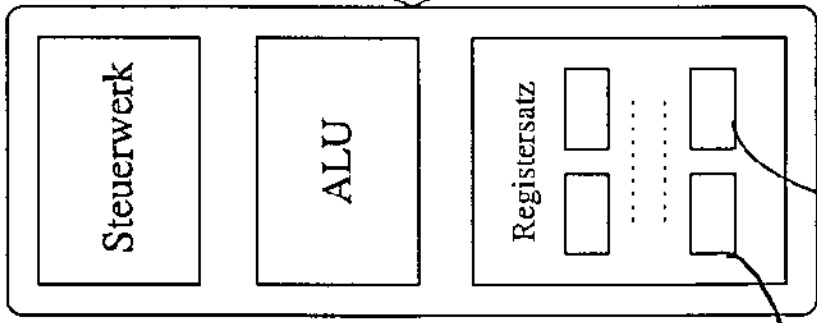


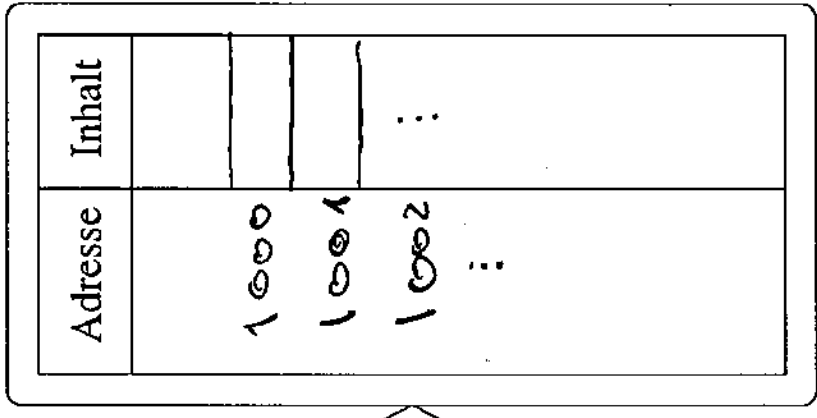
Diese Seite mußte aus rechtlichen Gründen entfernt werden!



PROZESSOR  
CPU



ARITHMETISCHE  
LOGISCHE  
EINHEIT  
(ALU)



Speicher

HIER  
WIRD  
GESPEICHERT.

NUR TEMPORÄR  
NICHT PERMA-  
NENT.

FESTPLATTE  
PERMANENT

von Neumann Architektur

PC  
(PROGRAM  
COUNTER)

IO (INSTR. QUEUE) & NSGESAMT: ZENTRALEINHEIT. 24

## PROGRAMM

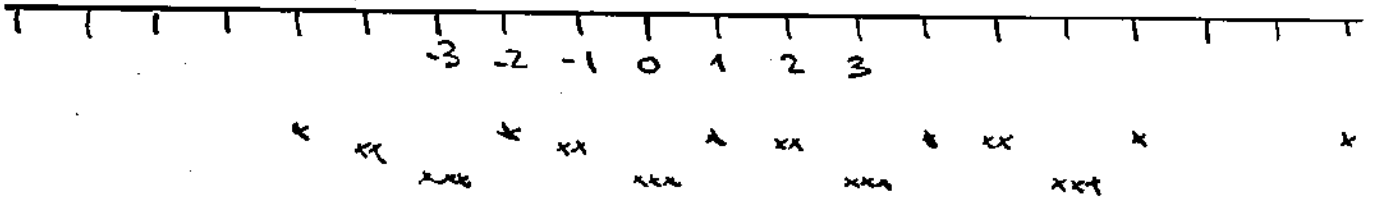
LOAD 5000

ADD 1005

STORE 2000

DANN HAUPTSPREICHER ETWA

ADRESSE	INHALT
0	...
1	...
2	...
	⋮
1000	LOAD 5000
1001	ADD 1005
1002	STORE 2000
	⋮
1005	...
	⋮
5000	...



$$x = 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} + 1 = \{ 3 \cdot A + 1 \mid A \in \mathbb{Z} \}$$

$$xx = 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} + 2$$

$$xxx = 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z}$$

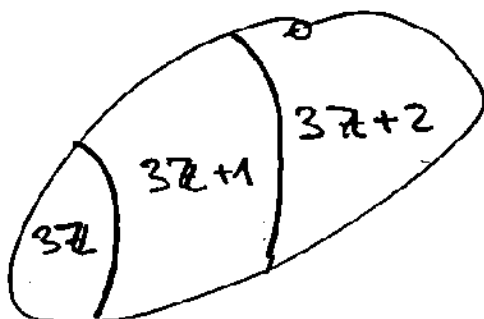
$$\mathbb{Z} = 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} \dot{\cup} 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} + 1 \dot{\cup} 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} + 2$$

$\cup$  = VEREINIGUNG

$\dot{\cup}$  = DISJUNKTE VEREINIGUNG

KEINE GEMEINSAMEN ELEMENTE

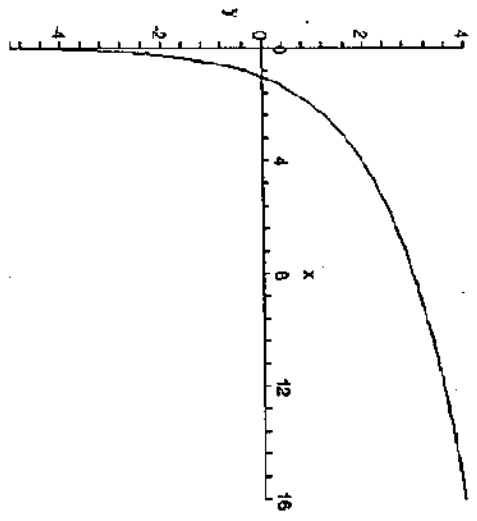
( $\forall E$  ZWEIF  $\Rightarrow$  SCHNITT LEER)



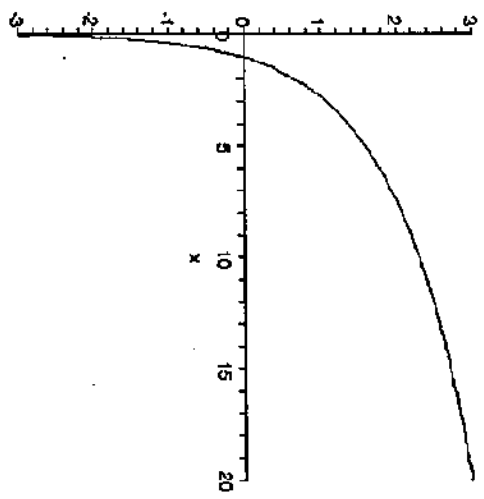
$\mathbb{Z}$   
PARTITION VON  $\mathbb{Z}$ .

# Logarithmusfunktionen

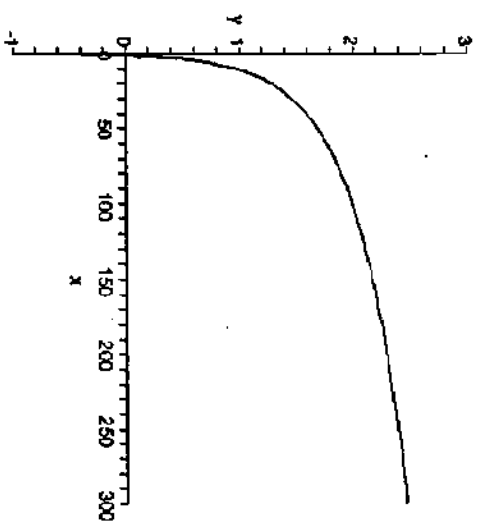
Dyadischer Logarithmus



Natürlicher Logarithmus



Dekadischer Logarithmus



Logarithmengesetze:

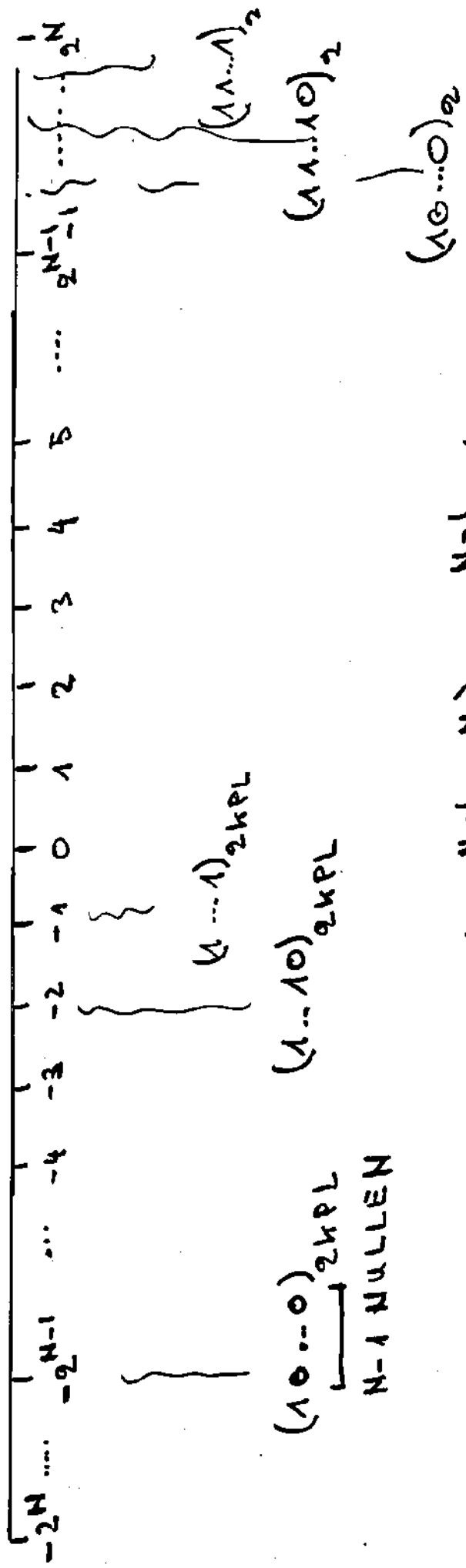
$\log_a a = 1$   
 $\log 1 = 0$

$\log(ab) = \log a + \log b$   
 $\log \frac{a}{b} = \log a - \log b$  ( $a > 0, b > 0$ )

$\log a^n = n \cdot \log a$   
 $\log \sqrt[n]{a} = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \log a$

$\log_c a = (\log_c b) \cdot (\log_b a)$

$\log_b a = x, y \Leftrightarrow a = \underbrace{b \cdot b \cdot b \cdot \dots \cdot b}_x = b^x$



ES IST  $\text{MOD}(-2^{N-1}, 2^N) = 2^{N-1} = (10\dots0)_2$

$\vdots$   
 $\text{MOD}(-1, 2^N) = 2^N - 1 = (1\dots1)_2$

2'ER KOMPLEMENT

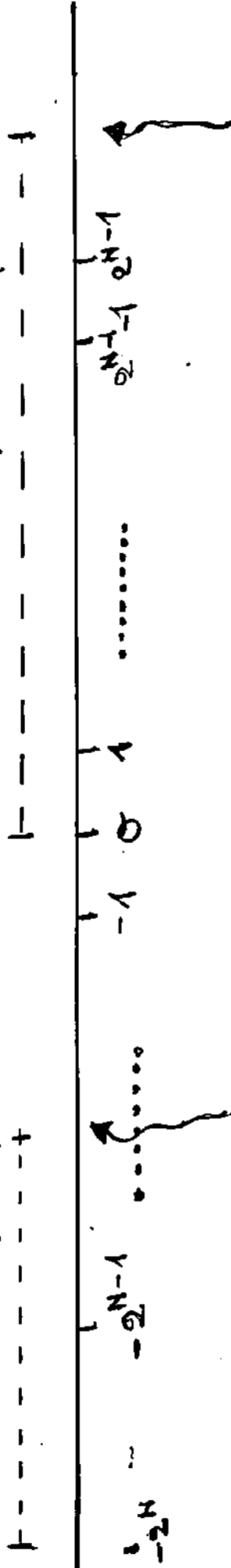


# 2'ER KOMPLEMENT

$$A \geq 0, B \geq 0, C = A + B \neq 2^{N-1} - 1$$

$$\text{MOD}(-2^N + a, 2^N) = C$$

$$\text{MOD}(a, 2^N) = C$$



$$-2^N + C$$

$$C = 2^{N-1}, \text{ DANN } -2^{N-1}!$$

$$C = A + B$$

$$= 1 \dots 0$$

POSITION

N-1

Sign	Exponent ( <i>e</i> )	Fraction ( <i>f</i> )	Value
0	00..00	00..00	+0
0	00..00	00..01 : 11..11	Positive Denormalized Real $0.f \times 2^{(-b+1)}$
0	00..01 : 11..10	XX..XX	Positive Normalized Real $1.f \times 2^{(e-b)}$
0	11..11	00..00	+Infinity
0	11..11	00..01 : 01..11	SNaN
0	11..11	10..00 : 11..11	QNaN
1	00..00	00..00	-0
1	00..00	00..01 : 11..11	Negative Denormalized Real $-0.f \times 2^{(-b+1)}$
1	00..01 : 11..10	XX..XX	Negative Normalized Real $-1.f \times 2^{(e-b)}$
1	11..11	00..00	-Infinity
1	11..11	00..01 : 01..11	SNaN
1	11..11	10..00 : 11..11	QNaN